

Introducing HL7 FHIR®



FHIR® - Fast Health Interoperable Resources (hl7.org/fhir) - is a next generation standards framework created by HL7. FHIR combines the best features of HL7's Version 2, Version 3 and CDA® product lines while leveraging the latest web standards and applying a tight focus on implementability.

FHIR solutions are built from a set of modular components called "Resources". These resources can easily be assembled into working systems that solve real world clinical and administrative problems at a fraction of the price of existing alternatives.

FHIR is suitable for use in a wide variety of contexts - social media on mobile phones, cloud communications, EHR-based data sharing, server communication in large institutional healthcare providers, and much more.

Why FHIR is better

FHIR offers many improvements over existing standards:

- A strong focus on **implementation** - fast and easy to implement (multiple developers have had simple interfaces working in a single day)
- Multiple **implementation libraries**, many **examples** available to kick-start development
- Specification is **free for use** with no restrictions
- **Interoperability out-of-the-box** - base resources can be used as is, but can also be adapted for local requirements
- **Evolutionary development path** from HL7 Version 2 and CDA - standards can co-exist and leverage each other
- Strong foundation in **Web standards** - XML, JSON, HTTP, Atom, OAuth, etc.
- Support for **RESTful** architectures and also seamless exchange of information using messages or documents
- **Concise and easily understood** specifications
- A **Human-readable wire format** for ease of use by developers
- **Solid ontology-based analysis** with a rigorous formal mapping for correctness

Flexibility

A central challenge for healthcare standards is how to handle variability caused by diverse healthcare processes. Over time, more fields and optionality are added to the specification, gradually adding cost and complexity to the resulting implementations. The alternative is relying on custom extensions, but these create many implementation problems.

FHIR solves this challenge by defining a simple framework for extending and adapting the existing resources. All systems, no matter how they are developed, can easily read these extensions and extension definitions can be retrieved using the same framework as retrieving other resources.

In addition, each resource carries a human readable text representation using html as a fall back display option for clinical safety. This is particularly important for complex clinical information where many systems take a simple textual/document based approach.

Example Resource: Patient

This simple example shows the important parts of a resource: a local extension, the human readable HTML presentation, and the standard defined data content.

```
<Patient xmlns="http://hl7.org/fhir">
  <extension url="http://example.org/consent#trial:
  | <valueCode value="renal"/>
  </extension>
  <text>
    <status value="generated"/>
    <div xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
      | <p>Henry Levin the 7th</p>
      | <p>MRN: 123456</p>
    </div>
  </text>
  <identifier>
    <use value="usual"/>
    <label value="MRN"/>
    <system value="http://www.goodhealth.org/identifiers/mrn"/>
    <value value="123456"/>
  </identifier>
  <name>
    <family value="Levin"/>
    <given value="Henry"/>
    <suffix value="The 7th"/>
  </name>
  <gender>
    <text value="Male"/>
  </gender>
  <birthDate value="1932-09-24"/>
  <managingOrganization>
    <reference value="Organization/2"/>
    <display value="Good Health Clinic"/>
  </managingOrganization>
  <active value="true"/>
</Patient>
```

Extension with reference to its definition

Human Readable Summary

Standard Data Content:

- MRN
- Name
- Gender
- Date of Birth
- Provider

FHIR has resources for administrative concepts such as patient, provider, organization and device as well as a wide variety of clinical concepts covering problems, medications, diagnostics, care plans, financial concerns and more.

The FHIR development process

FHIR is published as a Draft Standard for Trial Use. During the Trial Use phase, HL7 actively monitors implementations in order to continue to improve the specification, and is able to be responsive to their needs. Due to the many advantages FHIR offers, trial use is already beginning right now.

Following this, HL7 will develop FHIR as a full normative specification, most likely through 2015.



<http://www.hl7.org/fhir/>. Follow us on Twitter using #FHIR