

Key to Expression Syntax	
{curly braces}	An item to be substituted
<angle brackets>	Path to an element of given data type
<i>Italics</i>	An optional item
<i>Italics</i>	An optional statement
ellipsis (...)	Indicates a pattern that can be repeated
vertical bar ()	Indicates a choice of items or data types
bold	Default value

Notations and Special Values	
code	<code>#{code}</code>
Coding	{CodeSystem name id url }{ <i>version string</i> #{code} " <i>display string</i> "
Cardinality	{min}..{max} {min}.. ..{max}
Quantity with units	{decimal or integer} {UCUM code}
Comments	// single line comment /* multi-line comment */
Flags	MS // must support TU // trial use SU // summary, Σ N // normative ?! // modifier D // draft
Binding strengths	required extensible preferred example
Triple quote string	""" {string markdown} """
References	Reference({Resource name id url}) Canonical({name id }{ <i>version string</i> })

Paths	
Array element	<array element>[0-based index]
Reference	<Reference>[({Resource Profile name id url})]
Extension	<Extension>[({extension name id URL})]
Sliced array	<array element>[slice-name][<i>reslice-name</i>]
Caret paths	^<element of StructureDefinition> <element in Profile> ^<element in corresponding ElementDefinition>

Slicing Rubric	
* <array-path>	^slicing.discriminator.type = {#pattern #value #type #profile #exists}
* <array-path>	^slicing.discriminator.path = {FHIRPath string}
* <array-path>	^slicing.rules = {#open #closed #openAtEnd}
* <array-path>	^slicing.ordered = true false
* <array-path>	^slicing.description = {string}

Item	Keywords
Alias	Alias: {alias name} = {uri urn:oid} // alias name may begin with \$
Extension	Extension: {name} Parent: {Extension name id url} Id: {id} Title: {string} Description: {string or markdown}
Instance	Instance: {id} InstanceOf: {Resource Profile name id url} Usage: {#example #definition #inline} Title: {string} Description: {string or markdown}
Invariant	Invariant: {id} Severity: {#error #warning} Description: {string markdown} Expression: {FHIRPath string} XPath: {XPath expression string}
Mapping	Mapping: {id} Source: {Profile name id} Target: {Target specification uri} Id: {Target specification id} Title: {Target description string} Description: {string}
Profile	Profile: {name} Parent: {Resource Profile name id url} Id: {id} Title: {string} Description: {string or markdown}
RuleSet	RuleSet: {name}
Value Set and Code System	ValueSet: {name} or CodeSystem: {name} Id: {id} Title: {string} Description: {string or markdown}

Code System Rules	
Define local code	* {code} " <i>display string</i> " " <i>definition string</i> "

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Rules	
Assignment	* <element> = {value} (<i>exactly</i>)
Binding	* <bindable> from {ValueSet name id url} (<i>strength</i>)
Cardinality	* <element> {cardinality}
Contains (inline extensions)	* <Extension> contains {name1} {cardinality1} {flags1} and {name2} {cardinality2} {flags2} and {name3} {cardinality3} {flags3} ...
Contains (standalone extensions)	* <Extension> contains {Extension1 name id url} named {name1} {cardinality1} {flags1} and {Extension2 name id url} named {name2} {cardinality2} {flags2} and {Extension3 name id url} named {name3} {cardinality3} {flags3} ...
Contains (slicing)	* <array> contains {name1} {cardinality1} {flags1} and {name2} {cardinality2} {flags2} and {name3} {cardinality3} {flags3} ...
Flag	* <element1> and <element2> and <element3> ... {flag1} {flag2} {flag3} ...
Insert	* insert {RuleSet name}
Mapping	* <element> -> "{map string}" " <i>comment string</i> " # <i>{mime-type code}</i>
Obeys	* <element> obeys {Invariant1 id} and {Invariant2 id} ...
Type	* <element> only {datatype1} or {datatype2} or {datatype3} ... * <element> only Reference({ResourceType1 name id url} or {ResourceType2 name id url} or {ResourceType3 name id url} ...)

Value Set Rules	
Include single code	* <i>include</i> {Coding}
Exclude single code	* <i>exclude</i> {Coding}
Include entire code system	* <i>include</i> codes from system {CodeSystem name id url}
Include from value set	* <i>include</i> codes from valueset {ValueSet name id url}
Exclude from value set	* <i>exclude</i> codes from valueset {ValueSet name id url}
Filter syntax:	{property} {filter-operator} {value}
Include codes with filtering	* <i>include</i> codes from system {CodeSystem name id url} where {filter1} and {filter2} and ...
Exclude codes with filtering	* <i>exclude</i> codes from system {CodeSystem name id url} where {filter1} and {filter2} and ...

Notations and Special Values	
code	#confirmed
Coding and CodeableConcept	http://snomed.info/sct#363346000 "Malignant neoplastic disease (disorder)" ICD10CM#C004
Cardinality	0..1 1..1 2..* (two-sided) ..1 1.. 2.. (one-sided)
Comments	// end of line or single line /* This comment continues over multiple lines */
References	Reference(Patient) Reference(Patient or Practitioner) Canonical(MyPatient)

Paths	
Nested element	stage.assessment
Array element	name[0].given[1]
Choice [x] element	valueQuantity, valueReference
Reference choices	performer[Organization]
Extensions	extension[terminationReason] extension[http://hl7.org/fhir/StructureDefinition/location-distance]
Sliced arrays	component[DiastolicPressure]
Resliced arrays	component[RespiratoryScore][OneMinute]
StructureDefinition escape (caret syntax)	^abstract component[VariationCode] ^short

Slicing Rubric	
* component ^slicing.discriminator.type = #pattern	
* component ^slicing.discriminator.path = "code"	
* component ^slicing.rules = #open	
* component ^slicing.ordered = false	
* component ^slicing.description = "Slice on component.code"	

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Item	Keywords
Alias	Alias: UCUM = http://unitsofmeasure.org Alias: race = urn:oid:2.16.840.1.113883.6.238 Alias: \$GenderIdentity = http://hl7.org/fhir/StructureDefinition/patient-genderIdentity
Code system	CodeSystem: AJCC_FairUse Title: "AJCC Fair Use" Description: "A small subset of AJCC staging codes used for IG examples."
Extension	Extension: TreatmentTerminationReason Id: treatment-termination-reason Title: "Treatment Termination Reason" Description: "Reason for stopping a treatment."
Instance	Instance: TumorMarkerExample01 InstanceOf: TumorMarker Usage: #example Description: "Epidermal growth factor example."
Invariant	Invariant: us-core-8 Description: "Patient.name.given or Patient.name.family or both SHALL be present" Expression: "family.exists() or given.exists()" Severity: #error XPath: "f:given or f:family"
Mapping	Mapping: USCancerPatientToArgonaut Source: USCancerPatient Target: " http://unknown.org/Argonaut-DQ-DSTU2 " Id: argonaut-dq-dstu2 Title: "Argonaut DSTU2"
Profile	Profile: USCancerPatient Parent: USCorePatientProfile Id: mcode-cancer-patient Title: "Cancer Patient" Description: "A patient diagnosed with cancer"
Rule set	RuleSet: ExperimentalProfileRules
Value set	ValueSet: AnatomicalOrientationVS Title: "Anatomical Orientation Value Set" Description: "Values for anatomical orientation."

Code System Rule	
Local code definition	* #NED "No Evidence of Disease" "No physical evidence of disease on exam or imaging tests."

Rules	
Assignment	* status = #arrived * code = SCT#18165001 "Jaundice (finding)" * onsetDateTime = "2019-04-02" * subject = Reference(EveAnyperson) * valueQuantity = 2.5 'mm' * valueQuantity = UCUM#mm "millimeters"
Binding	* bodySite from CancerBodyLocationVS (preferred) * valueCodeableConcept from http://loinc.org/vs/LL1971-2 (required) * valueQuantity from LengthUnitsVS (extensible)
Cardinality	* severity 0..0 * subject 1..
Contains (inline extension)	* extension contains treatmentIntent 0..1 MS and terminationReason 0..* MS
Contains (standalone extension)	* extension contains \$GenderIdentity named genderIdentity 0..1 MS and http://hl7.org/fhir/StructureDefinition/patient-disability named disability 0..1 MS
Contains (slicing)	* component contains GeneStudied 0..* MS and VariationCode 0..* and GenomicDNAChange 0..1
Flag	* deceased[x] MS ?! SU * reasonCode and extension[terminationReason] MS
Insert	* insert USCoreTerminologyRuleSet
Mapping	* -> "Patient" * identifier.system -> "Patient.identifier.system"
Obeys	* obeys us-core-6 and us-core-9 * name obeys us-core-8
Type	* value[x] only CodeableConcept * effective[x] only dateTime or Period * subject only Reference(CancerPatient) * asserter only Reference(Practitioner or Patient)

Value Set Rules	
Single code	* SCT#54102005 "G1 grade (finding)"
Exclude single code	* exclude SCT#12619005
All codes in system	* include codes from system HGVS
Filter Rules for SNOMED-CT (assumes code system aliased as 'SCT')	
Subsumption	* include codes from system SCT where concept is-a #123037004 "Body Structure"
Exclude subsumption	* exclude codes from system SCT where concept is-a #128462008 "Secondary malignant neoplastic disease (disorder)"